

#5

DANIEL F. LONG ~~Daniel F. Long~~ RT. 1. BOX 83 Wilcox RD

JOHN KANE John Kane RT. 1 BOX 84 Wilcox RD

Linda D. LONG Linda D. Long RT. 1 BOX 76-A Wilcox RD  
(Mailing address) RR #1 Box 83 - Wilcox Rd.

RAUL TORRES Raul Torres RT. 1 BOX 80 Wilcox RD.

George NATIONS ~~George Nations~~ RT. 1 BOX 81-B Wilcox RD.

Verelda Johnston Verelda Johnston RT. 1 BOX 79 Wilcox RD

Vernon McNabb Vernon McNabb RT. 1 BOX 77 Wilcox RD

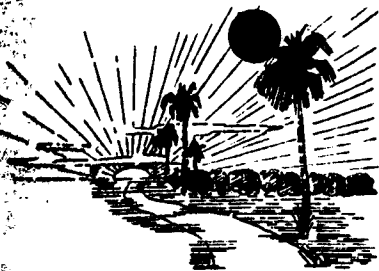
Cathy Pena Cathy Pena RT. 1 BOX 81-A Wilcox RD.

Rosalie Flores Rosalie Flores RT. 1 BOX 81-A1 Wilcox RD.

Jean Speer Jean Speer RT. 1 BOX 79-C Wilcox RD.

Bert SALAZAR Bert Salazar RT. 1 BOX 84-A Wilcox RD

Alberto Guerrero Alberto Guerrero RT. 1 BOX 84-B Wilcox RD



# CITY OF PRIMERA

ROUTE 1, BOX 178  
PRIMERA, TEXAS 78552  
(AC 512) 423-9854



(1)

STATE OF TEXAS §  
CITY OF PRIMERA §  
CAMERON COUNTY §

ORDINANCE NO. 93-101

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF PRIMERA, TEXAS, SETTING MONTHLY RATES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER CHARGES FOR NEW SERVICE, CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT FEES, ADMINISTRATIVE FEES, RECORDING AND TAX ASSESSOR FEES, PLAT REVIEW FEES AND WATER RIGHTS FEES, AND PROVIDING FOR COUNCIL APPROVAL OF WATER SERVICE OUTSIDE THE CITY LIMITS.

WHEREAS, the City Council finds that it is necessary to adopt rates and fees for water service to produce revenues adequate to pay necessary maintenance and operating expenses of the City of Primera Waterworks System and to provide for the future water needs of the City and expansion of the Waterworks System.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PRIMERA, TEXAS:

## Article I: Monthly Rates for Water Services

Section 1. Rates for services within the City Limits. The following rates are hereby effective for water service within the City Limits of the City of Primera:

2,000	gallons and below	\$ 10.00 Minimum
2,001	gallons to 5,000 gallons	\$ 2.00 per thousand
5,001	gallons to 24,000 gallons	\$ 1.50 per thousand
24,001	gallons and above	\$ 1.25 per thousand

Section 2. Rates for services outside the City Limits. The following rates are hereby effective for water service outside the City of Primera:

2,000	gallons and below	\$ 20.00 Minimum
2,001	gallons to 5,000 gallons	\$ 4.00 per thousand
5,001	gallons to 24,000 gallons	\$ 3.00 per thousand
24,001	gallons and above	\$ 2.50 per thousand

## Article II: Other Rates and Charges for Water Services

### Section 1. Installation of New Service

a. Whenever new water service is provided to a single property owner or a developer, whether inside City Limits or outside the City Limits, the owner or developer shall be required to pay, in advance, a meter and water tap fee of \$300.00 for each 3/4" meter and \$425.00 for each 1" meter.

b. In the event the water main is on the opposite side of the road from the owner's or developer's property, it shall be the responsibility of the owner or developer to extend the water service to their property according to City specifications.

c. In the case of a developer of a subdivision requesting water service to a new subdivision, whether within or outside the City Limits, the developer shall install all water lines required to service the entire subdivision (according to the City's specifications), and guaranty the water system for a period of twelve (12) months. After the water system is completed, the developer will turn over to the City and the water system along with all easements necessary to maintain it. The City will then operate the system and also maintain it after the twelve (12) month guaranty has expired.

**Section 2. Capital Improvement Fees, Administrative Fees, Recording and Tax Assessor Fees, and Plat Review Fees Inside the City Limits.**

Each developer of a subdivision located within the City Limits of the City of Primera shall pay the following fees prior to receiving approval from the City for the subdivision:

- |                                     |                         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Capital Improvement Fee          | \$50.00 per lot         |
| 2. Administrative Fee               | \$50.00 per lot         |
| 3. Recording and Tax Assessor Fee   | \$40.00 per lot         |
| 4. Plat review by City Engineer Fee | \$75.00 per subdivision |
- (An additional fee of \$60.00/hr will be charged to review construction plans and specifications, if any)

**Section 3. Capital Improvement Fees, Administrative Fee, Water Rights Fees and Plat Review Fees for Subdivisions Outside the City Limits.**

a. Developer Fees. Each developer of a subdivision located outside the City Limits of the City of Primera, whether located within or outside the extraterritorial jurisdiction of the City, shall pay the following fees prior to receiving approval from the City for water services:

- |                                     |                         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Capital Improvement Fee          | \$50.00 per lot         |
| 2. Administrative Fee               | \$50.00 per lot         |
| 3. Water rights fee                 | \$275.00 per lot        |
| 4. Plat review by City Engineer Fee | \$75.00 per subdivision |
- (An additional fee of \$60.00/hr will be charged to review construction plans and specifications, if any)

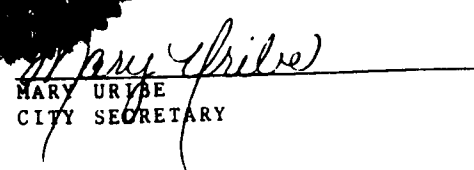
b. Property Owner Fees. Each individual property owner of a lot or lots within a subdivision located outside the City Limits for which the developer fees set forth above have not been paid as required by the developer, shall pay all applicable fee attributable to the lot or lots owned prior to approval of water services by the City.

**Article III. Water Service Outside the City Limits.**

Nothing in this Ordinance shall be constructed to obligate the City of Primera to provide water service to persons living outside the City Limits. Water service outside the City Limits can only be furnished with prior approval of the City Council at its sole discretion and upon payment of the fees required by this Ordinance.

PASSED AND APPROVE THE 8th DAY OF APRIL, 1993.

  
JOSE RAMIREZ  
MAYOR

  
MARY URIBE  
CITY SECRETARY

WATER PURCHASE CONTRACT

(2)

This contract for the sale and purchase of water is entered into as of the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_,

The Board of Trustees of the

19 \_\_\_\_\_, between the City of Harlingen Waterworks System 305 E. Jackson

Harlingen, Texas 78550

(Address)

hereinafter referred to as the "Seller" and the City of El Paso

El Paso, Texas

(Address)

hereinafter referred to as the "Purchaser",

WITNESSETH.

Whereas, the Purchaser is organized and established under the provisions of \_\_\_\_\_ of the

Code of \_\_\_\_\_, for the purpose of constructing and operating a water supply distribution system serving water users within the area described in plans now on file in the office of the Purchaser and to accomplish this purpose, the Purchaser will require a supply of treated water, and

Whereas, the Seller owns and operates a water supply distribution system with a capacity currently capable of serving the present customers of the Seller's system and the estimated number of water users to be served by the said Purchaser as shown in the plans of the system now on file in the office of the Purchaser, and

Whereas, by Resolution No. \_\_\_\_\_ enacted on the 9th day

of August, 19 76, by the Seller, the ~~sale~~ diversion, processing and delivery of water to the Purchaser in accordance

with the provisions of the said Resolution was approved, and the execution of this contract terms of

carrying out the said Resolution by the Chairman of the Board of Trustees, and attested by the Secretary, was duly authorized, and

Whereas, by Ordinance of the City Commission

of the Purchaser, enacted on the 2nd day of DECEMBER, 19 76, diversion, processing and delivery

the ~~purchase~~ of water from the Seller in accordance with the terms set forth in the said Resolution and Ordinance and the authorization of Seller to divert Purchaser's allotted water from the Rio Grande was approved, and the execution of this contract by the Mayor, and attested by the Secretary was duly authorized;

Now, therefore, in consideration of the foregoing and the mutual agreements hereinafter set forth,

A. The Seller Agrees:

divert, process and deliver to

1. (Quality and Quantity) To ~~supply~~ the Purchaser at the point of delivery hereinafter specified, during the term of this contract or any renewal or extension thereof, potable treated water meeting applicable purity standards of the Texas

Department of Public Health and the Texas Water Quality Board

a such quantity as may be required by the Purchaser not to exceed 3 Million (1977)(Est.) gallons per month.

5 Million (1990)(Est.)

at 52 PSI from existing 10 inch supply at a point located 2.5 miles East of the City of Primavera

If a greater pressure than that normally available at the point of delivery is required by the Purchaser, the cost of providing such greater pressure shall be borne by the Purchaser. Emergency failures of pressure or supply due to main supply line breaks, power failure, flood, fire and use of water to fight fire, earthquake or other catastrophe shall excuse the Seller from this provision for such reasonable period of time as may be necessary to restore service.

3. (Metering Equipment) To furnish, install, operate, and maintain at its own expense at point of delivery, the necessary metering equipment, including a meter house or pit, and required devices of standard type for properly measuring the quantity of water delivered to the Purchaser and to calibrate such metering equipment whenever requested by the Purchaser but not more frequently than once every twelve (12) months. A meter registering not more than two percent (2%) above or below the test result shall be deemed to be accurate. The previous readings of any meter disclosed by test to be inaccurate

shall be corrected for the Three (3) months previous to such test in accordance with the percentage of inaccuracy found by such tests. If any meter fails to register for any period, the amount of water furnished during such period shall be deemed to be the amount of water delivered in the corresponding period immediately prior to the failure, unless Seller

(any test showing meter to be deemed as accurate shall be paid for by Purchaser) and Purchaser shall agree upon a different amount/ The metering equipment shall be read Monthly. An appropriate official of the Purchaser at all reasonable times shall have access to the meter for the purpose of verifying its readings.

4. (Billing Procedure) To furnish the Purchaser at the above address not later than the 12th day of each month, with an itemized statement of the amount of water furnished the Purchaser during the preceding month.

B. The Purchaser Agrees:

1. (Rates and Payment Date) To pay the Seller, not later than the 25th day of each month, for water delivered in accordance with the following schedule of rates:

- a. \$ 60.00 for the first 100,000 gallons, which amount shall also be the minimum rate per month.
- b. \$ 55 cents per 1000 gallons for water in excess of 100,000 gallons but less than 500,001 gallons.
- c. \$ 50 cents per 1000 gallons for water in excess of 500,000 gallons.

2. (Connection Fee) To pay as an agreed cost, a connection fee to connect the Seller's system with the system of the Purchaser, the sum of 5,000.00 dollars which shall cover any and all costs of the Seller for installation of the metering equipment and including the cost of the metering equipment

C. It is further mutually agreed between the Seller and the Purchaser as follows:

1. (Term of Contract) That this contract shall extend for a term of 40 years from the date of the initial delivery of any water as shown by the first bill submitted by the Seller to the Purchaser and, thereafter may be renewed or extended for such term, or terms, as may be agreed upon by the Seller and Purchaser.

2. (Delivery of Water) That 60 days prior to the estimated date of completion of construction of the Purchaser's water supply distribution system, the Purchaser will notify the Seller in writing the date for the initial delivery of water.

3. (Water for Testing) When requested by the Purchaser the Seller will make available to the contractor at the point of delivery, or other point reasonably close thereto, water sufficient for testing, flushing, and trench filling the system of the Purchaser during construction, irrespective of whether the metering equipment has been installed at that time, at a ~~reasonable~~ scheduled rate which will be paid by the contractor or, on his failure to pay, by the Purchaser.

4. (Failure to Deliver) That the Seller will, at all times, operate and maintain its system in an efficient manner and will take such action as may be necessary to furnish the Purchaser with quantities of water required by the Purchaser. Temporary or partial failures to deliver water shall be remedied with all possible dispatch. In the event of an extended shortage of water, or the supply of water available to the Seller is otherwise diminished over an extended period of time, the supply of water to Purchaser's consumers shall be reduced or diminished in the same ratio or proportion as the supply to Seller's consumers is reduced or diminished.

5. (Modification of Contract) That the provisions of this contract pertaining to the schedule of rates to be paid by on the first day of September of uneven calendar years ~~the Purchaser for water delivered~~ are subject to modification ~~any increase or decrease in rates shall be based on a demonstrable increase or decrease in the costs of performance hereunder, but such costs shall not include increased capitalization of the Seller's system. Other provisions of this contract may be modified or altered by mutual agreement.~~

6. (Regulatory Agencies) That this contract is subject to such rules, regulations, or laws as may be applicable to similar agreements in this State and the Seller and Purchaser will collaborate in obtaining such permits, certificates, or the like, as may be required to comply therewith. rates are also subject to changes in charges of Central

7. (Miscellaneous) That the construction of the water supply distribution system by the Purchaser is being financed by a loan made or insured by, and/or a grant from the United States of America, acting through the Farmers Home Administration of the United States Department of Agriculture, and the provisions hereof pertaining to the undertakings of the Purchaser are conditioned upon the approval, in writing, of the State Director of the Farmers Home Administration.

8. (Successor to the Purchaser) That in the event of any occurrence rendering the Purchaser incapable of performing under this contract, any successor of the Purchaser, whether the result of legal process, assignment, or otherwise, shall succeed to the rights of the Purchaser hereunder. The rate as provided herein is based partially upon present charges made to Seller by Cameron County Water Control and Improvement District No. One for diversion and delivery of water to Seller by District and if District increases its charges to Seller, the charges by Seller to Purchaser shall be increased forthwith proportionately to cover the increase in cost to Seller for water processed and delivered by Seller to Purchaser. Also the rate herein set forth is based partially on current charges made to City by Central Power and Light Company for electrical power which Seller uses in all of its pumping and processing operations and if Central Power and Light Company increases its charges to Seller for power, the charges by Seller to Purchaser shall be increased forthwith proportionately to cover the increase in cost to Seller for processing and delivery of water by Seller to Purchaser.

10. Seller shall not be responsible in damages for failure to deliver water because of interruptions, inadequacies or reversals of the supply, unless such failure is due to its willful negligence unaccompanied by negligence or contributory negligence of Purchaser. However, Seller shall use reasonable diligence in correcting any interruptions in the delivery of water to Purchaser.

11. In the event of any occurrence rendering Purchaser unable to perform under this contract, any successor of Purchaser, either the result of legal process, assignment or otherwise, shall succeed to the rights of the Purchaser hereunder.

12. Seller is hereby granted the right and authority to enter upon the properties and rights-of-ways of Purchaser at any time, and from time to time, for the purpose of making inspections of the potable water system of Purchaser for the purpose of determining that there are no cross connections or conditions of back flow or back siphonage on or in the portion of the system which is served by pressure from the Seller's system.

13. Seller shall be responsible for the chlorine residue at the meter point of delivery in accord with chlorine requirements as prescribed by the State Health Department and Seller shall not be responsible for the amount of chlorine residual within Purchaser's system and if additional chlorine is necessary to meet State health requirements within Purchaser's system, Purchaser shall be responsible for such re-chlorination.

14. Purchaser shall be responsible for maintenance of an air gap between Seller's system and Purchaser's system or, if such air gap is not maintained, then any additions to Purchaser's system shall be approved by Seller before construction in order to safeguard against contamination, and if contamination is discovered in Purchaser's system, Seller may, entirely at its discretion, discontinue delivery of water to Purchaser until the source of contamination is eliminated in order to safeguard Seller's water distributions system from such contamination.

15. Seller shall not be responsible for maintenance of pressure within Purchaser's system.

16. Purchaser shall be responsible for providing water rights for its total usage. If total water consumption plus ditch loss exceed Purchaser's total allotted water rights, Purchaser shall provide additional water rights to satisfy its requirements. Purchaser shall also be responsible for changes in diversion points of water rights through the State Water Rights Commission and the Water Control and Improvement Districts involved.

In witness whereof, the parties hereto, acting under authority of their respective governing bodies, have caused this contract to be duly executed in \_\_\_\_\_ counterparts, each of which shall constitute an original.

Seller: BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF

City of Harlingen Waterworks System

By *W. May Young*

Title \_\_\_\_\_

Attest:

*Shirley Anderson*  
Secretary

Purchaser:

City of Primera

By *F. H. Lopez*

Title Mayor

Attest:

*Mrs. Leticia Garcia*  
Secretary

This contract is approved on behalf of the Farmers Home Administration this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_,

19 \_\_\_\_.

By \_\_\_\_\_

Title \_\_\_\_\_



# PRIMERA WATER CONSUMERS

(4)

AS YOU REALIZE OUR WATER RATES  
HAVE DOUBLED!!!

ON THURSDAY, JUNE 10, PLEASE COME  
TO THE PRIMERA CITY COUNCIL  
MEETING AT 6:30 PM TO EXPRESS  
YOUR CONCERN AT THIS  
UNCONSCIONABLE AND EXORBITANT  
RATE OF INCREASE.

THIS INCREASE WAS ONLY DIRECTED  
AT THOSE OUTSIDE THE CITY LIMITS  
OF PRIMERA.

LOCATION IS THE PRIMERA CITY HALL

INCLUDED ARE RATES OF OTHER CITIES  
PRIMERA, PALM VALLEY, BUYS WATER FROM  
HARLINGEN. PRIMERA'S RATES ARE HIGH  
TO BEGIN WITH,

ITS YOUR MONEY AND PRIMERA WANTS IT.

PRIMERA CITY COUNCIL MEETING Thursday, June 10, 6:30 p.m. Primera  
City Hall

# Council Members: 6  
# of Water Department employees: 2 foremen and 1 clerk  
# of customers in city limits: approx. 400-500  
# of customers outside city limits: approx. 200

Water rates inside city limits:

up to 2,000 gal.	\$10 minimum	
2,001 - 5,000 gal.	2.00 per thousand	+ minimum
5,001 - 24,000 gal.	1.50 per thousand	+ minimum
24,001 and up	1.25 per thousand	+ minimum

Water rates outside city limits:

up to 2,000 gal.	\$20 minimum	
2,001 - 5,000 gal.	4.00 per thousand	+ minimum
5,001 - 24,000 gal.	3.00 per thousand	+ minimum
24,001 and up	2.50 per thousand	+ minimum

Water rates Harlingen outside city limits

0 - 2,999 gal.	6.00 per thousand
3,000 - 5,999	1.125 per thousand
6,000 - 6,999 gal.	4.95 per thousand
7,000 - 20,999 gal.	1.65 per thousand
21,000 and up	1.95 per thousand
\$.15 fuel adjustment charge on above	

Water rates Harlingen inside city limits

0 - 2,999 gal.	4.00 per thousand
3,000 - 5,999 gal.	.75 per thousand
6,000 - 6,999 gal.	3.00 per thousand
7,000 - 20,999 gal.	1.10 per thousand
21,000 and up	1.30 per thousand
\$.15 fuel adjustment charge on above	

Water rates San Benito outside city limits

0 - 2,000 gal.	5.30 per thousand
2,001 - 13,000 gal.	.90 per thousand
13,001 - 15,000 gal.	.83 per thousand
15,001 - 30,000 gal.	.75 per thousand

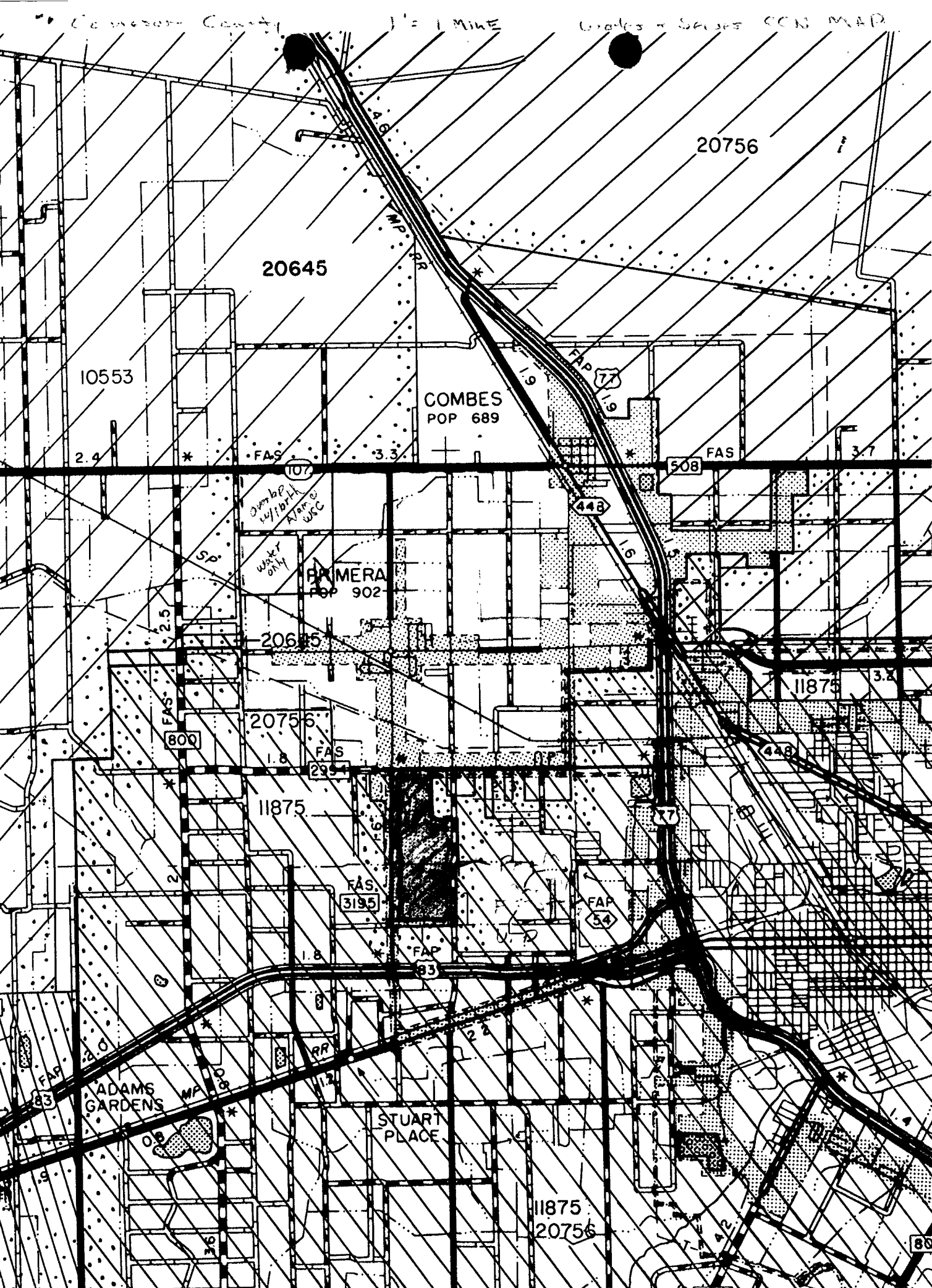
Water rates San Benito inside city limits

0 - 2,000 gal.	5.30 per thousand
2,001 - 13,000 gal.	.60 per thousand
13,001 - 15,000 gal.	.55 per thousand
15,001 - 30,000 gal.	.50 per thousand

Water rates Palm Valley

0 - 3999 gal.	\$11.50 per thousand
4,001 - 10,999	1.93 per thousand
11,000 - 19,999	1.62 per thousand
20,000 - 25,999 gal.	1.47 per thousand
26,000 and up	1.18 per thousand

Note: I was told by Primera City that the water rates outside Primera city limits were doubled from the rates paid by those inside the city limits because users outside city limits do not pay any city taxes and Primera needs a new water tower.

[illegible]

\*\*\*\*\*  
PRINT KEY FROM AM \*\*\*\*\*

BY USER-JOYCE \*\*\*\*\*

06/10/93 \*\*\*\*\*

10:02:04 \*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

MR9625

Account Number

UTILITY ACCOUNT INQUIRY

CMD 10-COMMENTS

6/10/93

Name CITY OF PRIMERA  
Address RT. #1 BOX 176

City/ST/Zip PRIMERA TX 78550  
Serv Addr WILSON RD & HAND RD N E COKNER  
Co-Signer Y/N N

Service Supplied Y/N WATER  
Rate Code A-2  
Fixed Billing Amount .00

Wholesale Cd Special Instr. Bill Acct Y/N Y Sewer Surcharge Y/N N % Sewer Cons 1.0000  
City Limit Cd 0 Taxable Acct Y/N Y % Taxable 8250 Charge Penalty Y/N Y  
Number of Days for Pro Rate Billing 2 # of Inactive Bills 5 CR EX  
Other Charges

Code Monthly Amt .00  
to be Billed .00  
Date Made .00  
Amount .00  
Receipt Date .00  
Refunded .00  
Refunded .00

NS- Water  
CMD 4-New Account CMD 2-Meter Info CMD 3-A/K Info CMD 4-Restart

10.02.11

其其

UTILITY ACCOUNT INQUIRY

START DATE 11/01/83 MTR # 0001371805 0001180619

DATE READ 5/24/93 HAZARD CODE

READING	CONSUMPTION	READING	CONSUMPTION
47030	47030	47030	47030

97571 4273 38510 4

97 2674 29150 91

78508  
7237  
4327  
17516  
17478

[illegible]

4738 93 4738 93

106710 4857 47391 2

CMD 1-New Account  
CMD 2-History  
CMD 3-Restart

## CMD3-History

CMD 4-Restart



\*\*\*\*\*  
PRINT KEY FROM-AH

\*\*\*\*\*  
BY USER-JOYCE

\*\*\*\*\*  
06/10/93

\*\*\*\*\*  
10.01.44

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

MR9625

UTILITY ACCOUNT INQUIRY

6/10/93

Account Number

06-09000-00

CMD 10-COMMENTS

Activity Code

A

Billing Cycle

17

Name CITY OF PRIMERIA

Address 1 RT. #1 BOX 176

Address 2

TX 78550- Block Number

City/St/Zip PRIMERIA

Serv Addr PRIMERIA ROAD

Between Pole & W

Street Name PRIMERIA ROAD

Co-Signer Y/N N

Water

Sewer

Refuse

Service Supplied Y/N

Water

Sewer

Refuse

Rate Code A-Z

JH

JH

DEL CODES

Fixed Billing Amount

.00

JH

BY MONTH

Wholesale Cd

Bill Acct Y/N Y

Sewer

Surcharge Y/N N

% Sewer Cons 1.0000

City Limit Cd

0

Taxable Acct Y/N Y

% Taxable

8250 Charge Penalty Y/N Y

Number of Days for Pro Kata Billing

2

# of Inactive Bills

2

5 CR-EX

Other Charges

1

Monthly Amt

.00

.00

to be Billed

.00

Deposit

.00

.00

Date Made

0/00/00

Amount

.00

.00

Receipt Date

0/00/00

Refunded

.00

.00

Refunded

.00

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.00

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CMD 1-New Account

CMD 2-Meter Info

CMD 3-A/R Info

CMD 4-Restart

N

[illegible]

6/10/93

[illegible]

INSTALLATION LOCATION 80' FROM FIRE HYDRANT W/

DATE	TIME	HYVENGE	CONSULTATION
0001225341	0001225341	0001225341	0001225341

DATE READ 5/24/93  
DATE 5/27/93

833 CONSUMPTION 93379

92450

[illegible]

1495  
1012  
88099  
88030

977987  
96975

869  
765

94128	CMD 4-Resist
912	CMD3-History

[illegible][illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

[illegible]

1  
2  
3  
4  
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6  
7  
8  
9  
10

[illegible]

4

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strain 101. The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain 101 was 10<sup>6</sup> cells/ml (○), 10<sup>7</sup> cells/ml (□), 10<sup>8</sup> cells/ml (△), 10<sup>9</sup> cells/ml (◇), and 10<sup>10</sup> cells/ml (×). The error bars represent the standard deviation of three independent experiments.

[illegible][illegible]

Question	Answer	Score
1. Which of the following is a characteristic of a good research question?	It is specific and measurable.	100%
2. What is the primary purpose of a research question?	To guide the research process.	100%
3. Which of the following is a common mistake when formulating a research question?	Being too broad or too narrow.	100%
4. What is the relationship between a research question and a hypothesis?	A research question leads to a hypothesis.	100%
5. Which of the following is a characteristic of a good research question?	It is relevant to the field of study.	100%
6. What is the primary purpose of a research question?	To guide the research process.	100%
7. Which of the following is a common mistake when formulating a research question?	Being too broad or too narrow.	100%
8. What is the relationship between a research question and a hypothesis?	A research question leads to a hypothesis.	100%
9. Which of the following is a characteristic of a good research question?	It is specific and measurable.	100%
10. What is the primary purpose of a research question?	To guide the research process.	100%

[illegible]